



"KEEP UP THE CHRISTMAS DECLARATIONS!"

LUKE 2:8-20 BIBLE STUDY SLIDES

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CONTEXT THE BEST GIFT IN HISTORY THE DELIVERER'S DELIVERY



1 Now it came to pass: in those days, a decree went out from Caesar Augustus to have the entire [Roman] world register themselves for a tax census. 2 This was the first census that took place while Quirinius was governing Syria. 3 And everyone was going to have themselves registered, each in their own town. (Lk 2:1-3, AT)



CONTEXT THE BEST GIFT IN HISTORY THE DELIVERER'S DELIVERY



4 So Joseph also went up from Galilee out of the town of Nazareth into Judea, into the town of David (which is called Bethlehem) because he was of the house and family line of David, 5 to have himself registered with Mary who had been betrothed to him – being pregnant. (Lk 2:4-5, AT)



CONTEXT THE BEST GIFT IN HISTORY THE DELIVERER'S DELIVERY



6 Then it came to pass: when they were there, the days were fulfilled in order for her to give birth. 7 And she gave birth to her Firstborn Son, and wrapped Him in swaddling clothes and laid Him in a manger, because there was no space for them in the lodging place. (Lk 2:6-7, AT)



LUKE 2:8 GOOD SHEPHERDS?



And shepherds were in the field nearby, living outdoors and keeping watch over their flock at night. (Lk 2:8, AT)



LUKE 2:8 GOOD SHEPHERDS?



So he asked Jesse, "Are these all the sons you have?" "There is still the youngest," Jesse answered. "He is tending the sheep." Samuel said, "Send for him; we will not sit down until he arrives." (1 Sam 16:11, NIV)







The LORD [YHWH] is my shepherd;

I do not lack. (Ps 23;1, AT)



LUKE 2:8 GOOD SHEPHERDS?



1 All the tribes of Israel came to David at Hebron and said, "We are your own flesh and blood. 2 In the past, while Saul was king over us, you were the one who led Israel on their military campaigns. And the LORD [YHWH] said to you, 'You will shepherd my people Israel, and you will become their ruler." (2 Sam 5:1-2, NIV)







I will place over them one shepherd, my servant David, and he will tend them; he will tend them and be their shepherd. (Ezk 34:23, NIV)



LUKE 2:8 GOOD SHEPHERDS?



"But you, Bethlehem Ephrathah, though you are small among the clans of Judah, out of you will come for me one who will be ruler over Israel, whose origins are from of old, from ancient times." (Mic 5:2, NIV)

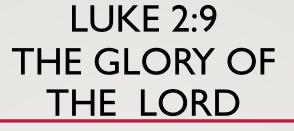


LUKE 2:8 GOOD SHEPHERDS?



4 He will stand and **shepherd** his flock in the strength of the LORD [YHWH], in the majesty of the name of the LORD [YHWH] his God. And they will live securely, for then his **greatness** will reach to the ends of the earth. (Mic 5:4, NIV)







And an angel of the Lord suddenly appeared to them, and the glory of the Lord shined around them, and they became filled with great fear. (Lk 2:9, AT)



LUKE 2:9 THE GLORY OF THE LORD



For to us a child is born,

to us a son is given,

and the government will be on his shoulders.

And he will be called

Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God,

Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. (Is 9:6, NIV)



LUKE 2:9 THE GLORY OF THE LORD

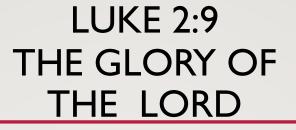


Of the greatness of his government and peace there will be no end.

He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom, establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and forever.

The zeal of the LORD [YHWH] Almighty will accomplish this. (Is 9:7, NIV)







The people walking in darkness

have seen a great light;

on those living in the land of deep darkness

a light has dawned. (Is 9:2, NIV)





And the angel said to them, "Do not be afraid! For, behold, I bring you good news [εὐαγγελίζω | $euangeliz\bar{o}$] of great joy, which will be for all the people. (Lk 2:10, AT)





How beautiful on the mountains are the feet of those who bring **good news** [LXX: εὐαγγελίζω (euangelizō)], who proclaim **peace**,

who bring good tidings, who proclaim salvation,

who say to Zion,

"Your God reigns!" (Is 52:7, NIV)





A Priene inscription circa 9 BC hailed Caesar as a god whose "birthday signaled the beginning of good news [εὐαγγέλιον | euangelion] for the world."





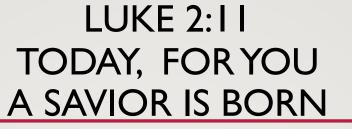
"[Augustus] is the father of his divine homeland Rome, inherited from his father Zeus, and a savior of the common folk...making peace for land and sea... there are fond hopes for the future and good will during the present which fills all men." (an ancient inscription from Halicarnassus)





"Divine Augustus Caesar, son of a god, imperator of land and sea, the benefactor and savior of the whole world...." (an ancient Myrian inscription)

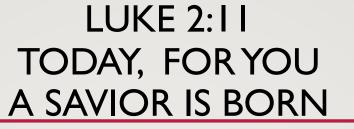






Today, in the town of David, for you has been born a Savior, who is the Messiah [Χριστός | Christos], the Lord [κύριος | kyrios]. (Lk 2:11, AT)

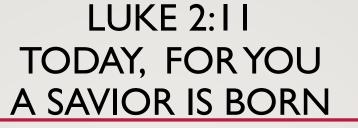






14 Jesus returned to Galilee in the power of the Spirit, and news about him spread through the whole countryside. 15 He was teaching in their synagogues, and everyone praised him. (Lk 4:14-15, NIV)







16 He went to Nazareth, where he had been brought up, and on the Sabbath day he went into the synagogue, as was his custom. He stood up to read, 17 and the scroll of the prophet Isaiah was handed to him. Unrolling it, he found the place where it is written: (Lk 4:16-17, NIV)





18 "The Spirit of the Lord is on me,

because he has anointed me

to **proclaim good news** [εὐαγγελίζω | euangelizō] to the poor.

He has sent me to proclaim freedom for the prisoners

and recovery of sight for the blind,

to set the oppressed free,

to proclaim the year of the Lord's favor."

(Lk 4:18-19, NIV; cf. Is 61:1-2, 58:6)





20 Then he rolled up the scroll, gave it back to the attendant and sat down. The eyes of everyone in the synagogue were fastened on him. 21 He began by saying to them, "Today [σήμερον | sēmeron] this scripture is fulfilled in your hearing." (Lk 4:20-21, NIV)





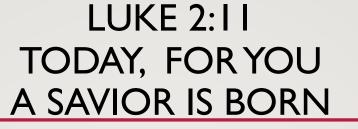
24 But that you may know that the Son of Man has authority on earth to forgive sins"—he said to the man who was paralyzed—"I say to you, rise, pick up your bed and go home." 25 And immediately he rose up before them and picked up what he had been lying on and went home, glorifying God. 26 And amazement seized them all, and they glorified God and were filled with awe, saying, "We have seen extraordinary things today [σήμερον | sēmeron]." (Lk 5:24-26, ESV)





- 7 All the people saw this and began to mutter, "He has gone to be the guest of a sinner."
- 8 But Zacchaeus stood up and said to the Lord, "Look, Lord! Here and now I give half of my possessions to the poor, and if I have cheated anybody out of anything, I will pay back four times the amount." (Lk 19:7-8, NIV)







9 Jesus said to him, "Today [σήμερον | sēmeron] salvation has come to this house, because this man, too, is a son of Abraham. 10 For the Son of Man came to seek and to save the lost." (Lk 19:9-10, NIV)





- 42 Then he said, "Jesus, remember me when you come into your kingdom."
- 43 Jesus answered him, "Truly I tell you, **today** [σήμερον | *sēmeron*] you will be with me in **paradise**." (Lk 23:42-43, NIV)





For to us a child is born,

to us a son is given,

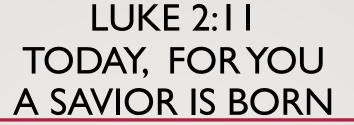
and the government will be on his shoulders.

And he will be called

Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God,

Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. (Is 9:6, NIV)







The LORD [YHWH] lives! Praise be to my Rock!

Exalted be God my Savior! (Ps 18:46, NIV)





- 5 They will receive blessing from the LORD [YHWH] and vindication from **God their Savior**.
- 6 Such is the generation of those who seek him, who seek your face, **God of Jacob**.

(Ps 24:5-6, NIV)





Then the angel answered and said to her, [the] Holy Spirit will come upon you and [the] power of [the] Most High will overshadow you. And, thus, the One who is to be born will be called holy [and the] Son of God. (Lk 1:35, AT)



LUKE 2:11 THE MESSIAH, WHO IS THE LORD



- 13 Moses said to God, "Suppose I go to the Israelites and say to them, 'The God of your fathers has sent me to you,' and they ask me, 'What is his name?' Then what shall I tell them?"
- 14 God said to Moses, "I AM WHO I AM. This is what you are to say to the Israelites: 'I AM has sent me to you.'"
- (Ex 3:13-14, NIV)



LUKE 2:11 THE MESSIAH, WHO IS THE LORD



God also said to Moses, "Say to the Israelites, 'The LORD [Heb.

YHWH, Gk. κύριος (kyrios)], the God of your fathers—the God of

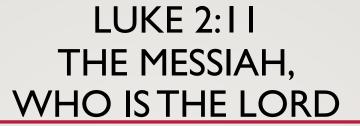
Abraham, the God of Isaac and the God of Jacob—has sent me to you.'

"This is my name forever,

the **name** you shall call me from generation to generation.

(Ex 3:15, NIV)







"Therefore let all Israel be assured of this: God has made this Jesus, whom you crucified, **both Lord and**

Messiah." (Ac 2:36, NIV)



LUKE 2:11 THE MESSIAH, WHO IS THE LORD



- 9 Therefore God exalted him to the highest place and gave him the name that is above every name,
- 10 that at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, in heaven and on earth and under the earth,
- 11 and every tongue acknowledge that **Jesus Christ is Lord [κύριος | kyrios]**, to the glory of God the Father.

(Php 2:9-11, NIV)



LUKE 2:12 INFANTILE INDICATION



And this will be the sign for you, you will find a baby [βρέφος | brephos] having been wrapped in swaddling clothes and lying in a manger. (Lk 2:12, AT)



LUKE 2:12 INFANTILE INDICATION



When Elizabeth heard Mary's greeting, the baby [βρέφος | brephos] leaped in her womb, and Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit. (Lk 1:41, NIV; cf. Lk 1:44)

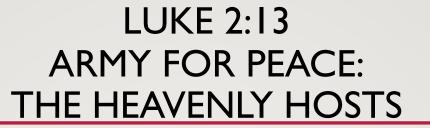






And she gave birth to her Firstborn Son, and wrapped Him in swaddling clothes and laid Him in a manger, because there was no space for them in the lodging place. (Lk 2:7, AT)







And all of a sudden, with the angel, there was a large number of the army of Heaven, praising God and saying: (Lk 2:13, AT)



LUKE 2:13 ARMY FOR PEACE: THE HEAVENLY HOSTS



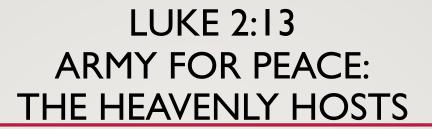
The LORD [YHWH] Almighty is with us;

the God of Jacob is our fortress. (Ps 46:7, NIV)

The LORD [YHWH] of hosts is with us;

the God of Jacob is our refuge. (Ps 46:7, NRSV)







Praise him, all his angels;

praise him, all his heavenly hosts.

(Ps 148:2, NIV)



LUKE 2:14 PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN?



Glory to God in the highest,

And on earth peace,

Good will [εὐδοκία | eudokia] toward men.

(Lk 2:14, KJV)



LUKE 2:14 PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN?



"Glory to God in the highest heaven,

and on earth peace to those **on whom his favor rests** [εὐδοκία | eudokia]."

(Lk 2:14, NIV)

"Glory to God in the highest heaven,

and on earth peace among those whom he favors [εὐδοκία | eudokia]!"

(Lk 2:14, NRSV)

"Glory to God in the highest,

and on earth peace among those with whom he is pleased [εὐδοκία | eudokia]!"

(Lk 2:14, ESV)





Glory, in the Highest [Heaven], to God, and on earth, peace among people He favors [εὐδοκία | eudokia]. (Lk 2:14, AT)





and the Holy Spirit descended on him in bodily form like a dove. And a voice came from heaven: "You are my Son, whom I love; with you I am well pleased [εὐδοκέω | eudokeō]." (Lk 3:22, NIV)





"Do not be afraid, little flock, for your Father has been pleased [εὐδοκέω | eudokeō] to give you the kingdom" (Lk 12:32, NIV; cf. Lk 10:21)





Therefore, since we have been justified through faith, we have peace with God through our Lord

Jesus Christ, (Rom 5:1, NIV)





17 Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, there is a new creation: the old has passed away; the new has come! 18 All this is from God who reconciled us to Himself through Christ and gave to us the ministry of reconciliation. 19 That is, in Christ, God was reconciling the world to Himself – not counting their transgressions against them – and He entrusted to us the message of reconciliation. (2 Cor 5:17-19, AT)





Therefore, we are ambassadors on Christ's behalf – as God makes His appeal through us. We beg you, on Christ's behalf: be reconciled to God. (2 Cor 5:20, AT)



LUKE 2:15-18 CHRISTMAS DECLARATIONS



15 And it came to pass: When the angels went away from them back to Heaven, the shepherds were saying to each other, "Let's go straight to Bethlehem and see this thing that has happened, which the Lord has made known to us!" 16 And they went off in a hurry and found both Mary and Joseph – and the Baby lying in the manger. 17 And having seen [them], they made known what was spoken to them about this Child. 18 And all who heard were amazed at what was spoken to them by the shepherds (Lk 2:15-18, AT)



LUKE 2:19 KEEP CHRISTMAS DECLARATIONS IN YOUR HEART



But Mary was treasuring up all these things, pondering [them] in her heart. (Lk 2:19, AT)

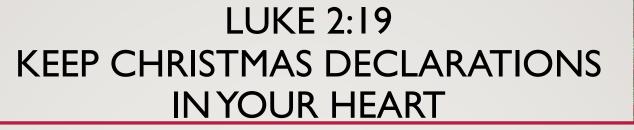


LUKE 2:19 KEEP CHRISTMAS DECLARATIONS IN YOUR HEART



12 Those along the path are the ones who hear, and then the devil comes and takes away the word from their hearts, so that they may not believe and be saved. 13 Those on the rocky ground are the ones who receive the word with joy when they hear it, but they have no root. They believe for a while, but in the time of testing they fall away. 14 The seed that fell among thorns stands for those who hear, but as they go on their way they are choked by life's worries, riches and pleasures, and they do not mature. (Lk 8:12-14, NIV)







But the seed on good soil stands for those with a noble and good heart, who hear the word, retain it, and by persevering produce a crop. (Lk 8:15, NIV)



LUKE 2:20 GOOD SHEPHERDS



And the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all that they had heard and seen – just as it was spoken to them. (Lk 2:20, AT)